TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD ROSCOMMON COUNTY, MICHIGAN AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS MARCH 31, 2008

TOWNSHIP OFFICIALS

Supervisor Richard A. Wood

Clerk Pamela J. Scott

Treasurer Judy L. Scroggin

TRUSTEES

Tula Alexander

James L. VanWormer

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD

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James M. Anderson, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

September 23, 2008

Township Board Richfield Township Roscommon County, Michigan

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Richfield, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit.

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. I believe that my audit provides a reasonable basis for my opinion.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to in the first paragraph present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund activity, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Richfield, as of March 31, 2008, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis on pages 3-9 and budgetary comparison information on pages 32-40 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. I have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, I did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

MEMBER MACPA and AICPA

Richfield Township Board September 23, 2008 Page 2

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township of Richfield's basic financial statements. The introductory section and combining financial statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in my opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The introductory section has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, I express no opinion on them.

JAMES M. ANDERSON, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

As management of Richfield Township (the "Township"), we offer readers of the Township's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Township for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2008.

Financial Highlights

- . The assets of the Township exceeded its liabilities at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$2,975,388 (net assets). Of this amount, \$1,883,187 (unrestricted net assets) may be used to meet the Township's ongoing obligations.
- . The Township's total net assets increased by \$173,780.
- . As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Township's general fund reported an ending fund balance of \$392,671, an increase of \$44,612 in comparison with the prior year.
- . At the end of the current fiscal year, unreserved fund balance for the general fund was \$392,671 or 85% of total general expenditures.

Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Township's basic financial statements. The Township's basic financial statements consist of three components: 1)Government-wide financial statements, 2)Fund financial statements, and 3)Notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplemental information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The *Government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net assets* presents information on all of the Township's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as *net assets*. Over time, increases or decreases in net assets may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Township is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Township's net assets changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net assets are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

Both of the Government-wide financial statements present functions of the Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the Township include general government, public safety, public works, and recreation and cultural. The Township does not have any business-type activities as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008.

The Government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 10-11 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Township can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the Government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a Township's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the Government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for *governmental funds* with similar information presented for *governmental activities* in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between *governmental funds* and *governmental activities*.

The Township maintains forty-three governmental funds. Information is presented in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General, Fire, Law Enforcement, Ambulance, Waste Disposal, and remaining other funds.

The Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its governmental funds. Budgetary comparison statements or schedules have been provided for the governmental funds herein to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 12-13 and 15-16 of this report.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the Township. Fiduciary funds are *not* reflected in the Government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are *not* available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for proprietary funds.

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

Notes to financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 20-31 of this report.

Government-wide Financial Analysis

A portion of the Township's net assets (36%) reflects its investments in capital assets (e.g., land, land improvements, buildings, and equipment); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Township uses these capital assets to provide services to the community; consequently, these assets are *not* available for future spending.

Township's Net Assets

		nmental ⁄ities		
	2008	2007	<u>Variance</u>	%
Current and Other Assets Capital Assets, Net	\$ 1,999,842 1,194,927	\$ 1,886,516 1,207,214	\$ 113,326 (12,287)	6.01 1.01
Total Assets	3,194,769	3,093,730	101,039	3.26
Current Liabilities Long-Term Liabilities	93,889 125,492	126,769 165,353	(32,880) (39,861)	(25.93) (24.10)
Total Liabilities	219,381	292,122	<u>(72,741</u>)	(24.90)
Net Assets Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	1,058,816	1,016,183	42,633	4.19
Restricted Unrestricted	33,385 1,883,187	11,215 1,774,210	22,170 108,977	197.68 6.14
Total Net Assets	\$ 2,975,388	<u>\$ 2,801,608</u>	<u>\$ 173,780</u>	6.20

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

The Township's net assets increased by \$173,780 during the current fiscal year. Unrestricted net assets - the part of net assets that can be used to finance day to day operations, increased by \$108,977 or 6%, during fiscal year 2008.

Township's Changes in Net Assets

	Govern Activi			
	2008	2007	Variance	%
Revenue:				
Program Revenue:				
Charges for Services	\$ 269,833	\$ 359,122	\$ (89,289)	(24.86)
Operating Grants and Contributions	182 , 530	111,079	71 , 451	64.32
Capital Grants and Contributions	52 , 000	104,530	(52 , 530)	(50.25)
General Revenue:				
Property Taxes	1,187,718	1,148,266	39,452	0.03
State-Shared Revenues	333,592	333,818	(226)	(0.06)
Interest	64,737	63,542	1,195	1.88
Gain (Loss) on Sale of Fixed Assets	-Ó-	(8,905)	8,905	100.00
,				
Total Revenue	2,090,410	<u>2,111,452</u>	(21,042)	(0.99)
Expenses:				
General Government	463 , 152	466,717	(3,565)	(0.76)
Public Safety	907,078	848,501	58 , 577	6.90
Public Works	441,767	340,199	101 , 568	29.85
Recreation and Culture	97,369	87,871	9,498	10.80
Other	7,264	9,657	(2,393)	(24.77)
Total Expenses	1,916,630	1,752,945	163,685	9.33
Total Expenses	1,910,030	1,732,943	103,003	9.33
Increase in Net Assets	173,780	358,507	(184,727)	(51.52)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	2,801,608	2,443,101	358,507	14.67
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 2,975,388	\$ 2,801,608	<u>\$ 173,780</u>	6.20

Governmental activities. The Township's total governmental revenues decreased by \$21,042 from last fiscal year. This was primarily attributed to less revenue from charges for services and capital grants. Expenses increased by \$163,685. The increase was primarily due to increases in public safety and road projects.

Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds

As noted earlier, the Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$1,959,412, an increase of \$144,686 in comparison with the prior year. The *undesignated fund balance*, which is available for spending at the Township's discretion, constitutes 99% of this total amount.

The primary governmental fund is the General Fund of the Township. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unreserved fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures. Undesignated fund balance represents 85% of total general fund expenditures.

The fund balance of the General Fund increased by \$44,612 during the current fiscal year.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Township's budgets are prepared in accordance with Michigan Law. The budgeted funds are the General, Fire, Law Enforcement, Ambulance, Waste Disposal, Park, Liquor Law Enforcement, Building Codes, Budget Stabilization, Drug Law Enforcement, Library, and Cemetery Fund.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital assets. The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of March 31, 2008, amounted to \$1,194,927 (net of accumulated depreciation). Investment in capital assets includes land, land improvements, buildings, and equipment. Additions totaled \$163,670 for the fiscal year.

Township's Capital Assets (net of depreciation)

	(,	Total Percentage
	2008	2007	Change
Land Buildings and Improvements Machinery and Equipment	\$ 90,000 410,695 694,232	\$ 90,000 363,961 753,253	0.00 12.84 (7.83)
Total	\$ 1,194,927	\$ 1,207,214	(1.01)

Additional information on the Township's capital assets can be found in note F on page 26 of this report.

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

Factors Bearing on the Township's Future

The following factors were considered in preparing the Township's budget for the 2008-2009 fiscal year:

- . A \$32,000 grant was received from USDA and a new fully equipped patrol car purchased.
- . A \$20,000 grant was received from USDA and a new township maintenance truck was purchased.
- . The Township approved the purchase of a new tanker for the fire department for \$264,788. This will be subsidized with a USDA grant of \$150,000.
- . Library received a Gates Grant for (3) computers.
- . The Township is in the process of creating a downtown development authority and applying for a "Safe Routes to School Sidewalk Grant."

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (CONTINUED)

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Richfield Township P.O. Box 128 St Helen, MI 48656

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2008

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>
ASSETS	
Current Assets: Cash and investments Receivables: Property Taxes and Assessments Accounts Receivable Interest Other Governmental Units	\$ 738,596 1,189,064 11,224 13,379 47,579
Total Current Assets	1,999,842
Non-Current Assets: Capital Assets - Net	1,194,927
Total Assets	3,194,769
LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities: Accounts Payable Deferred Revenue Current Portion of Long-Term Debt	29,206 11,224 53,459
Total Current Liabilities	93,889
Long-Term Liabilities: Notes and Leases Payable Compensated Absences	82,652 42,840
Total Long Term Liabilities	<u>125,492</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>219,381</u>
NET ASSETS	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Restricted for Library Improvements Unrestricted	1,058,816 33,385 1,883,187
Total Net Assets	<u>\$ 2,975,388</u>

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

	<u>Expenses</u>	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and <u>Contributions</u>	Net (Expense) Revenue
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES General Public safety Public works Recreation and cultural Interest on long term debt	\$ (463,152) (907,078) (441,767) (97,369) (7,264)	\$ 75,947 190,670 -0- 3,216 -0-	\$ 4,837 85,824 10,062 81,807 -0-	\$ 20,000 32,000 -0- -0- -0-	\$ (362,368) (598,584) (431,705) (12,346) (7,264)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$(1,916,630</u>)	\$ 269,833	<u>\$ 182,530</u>	\$ 52,000	(1,412,267)
GENERAL REVENUES					
Property Taxes Levied for: General purpose Public safety Public works Recreation and cultural State shared revenue not res	stricted to spe	cific purposes			178,024 621,990 380,081 7,623 333,592 64,737
Total General Revenues					1,586,047
Change in Net Assets					173,780
Net Assets - April 1					2,801,608
Net Assets - March 31					\$ 2,975,388

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD COMBINING BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS MARCH 31, 2008

	(<u>General</u>		Fire	<u>Enf</u>	Law <u>orcement</u>	<u>An</u>	<u>bulance</u>
ASSETS								
Cash and investments Taxes receivable Accounts receivable Interest receivable Due from other governmental	\$	122,446 212,585 -0- 13,379	\$	210,431 192,732 -0- -0-	\$	14,271 321,358 -0- -0-	\$	208,562 96,185 11,224 -0-
units		47,579		-0-		-0-		-0-
Total Assets	\$	395,989	<u>\$</u>	403,163	<u>\$</u>	335,629	<u>\$</u>	315,971
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY								
Liabilities: Accounts payable Deferred revenue	\$	3,318 -0-	\$	4,894 -0-	\$	7,575 -0-	\$	10,360 11,224
Total Liabilities		3,318		4,894		7 , 575		21,584
Fund Balance: Designated Undesignated		-0- 392,671		-0- 398,269		-0- 328,054		-0- 294,387
Total Fund Equity		392 , 671		398,269		328,054		294,387
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>\$</u>	395 , 989	<u>\$</u>	403,163	<u>\$</u>	335,629	<u>\$</u>	315,971

	Waste isposal		Other Funds	Totals	
\$	25,148 327,096 -0- -0-	\$	157,738 39,108 -0- -0-	\$ 738,59 1,189,06 11,22 13,37	4
	-0-		-0-	47,57	9
<u>\$</u>	352,244	<u>\$</u>	196,846	<u>\$ 1,999,84</u>	2
\$	1,445	\$	1,614	\$ 29,20	
	-0-	_	-0-	11,22	
	1,445		<u>1,614</u>	40,43	<u>0</u>
	-0- 350,799		33,385 161,847	33,38 	
	350,799		195,232	1,959,41	2
\$	352,244	\$	196,846	<u>\$ 1,999,84</u>	.2

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD RECONCILIATION OF FUND BALANCES ON BALANCE SHEET FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES ON THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2008

TOTAL FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 1,959,412

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Assets are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore are not recorded in the funds. This represents the amounts by which capital assets used in governmental funds exceeds accumulated depreciation.

1,194,927

Long-term liabilities, including notes/bonds payable and accrued liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds.

(178,951)

TOTAL NET ASSETS - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 2,975,388

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - ALL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

Revenues:	<u>General</u>	<u>Fire</u>	Law <u>Enforcement</u>
Taxes and assessments Intergovernmental Charges for services Licenses, permits and fees Interest Other	\$ 178,024 358,355 52,654 3,570 35,595 7,695	\$ 192,976 -0- 10,286 -0- 10,561 	\$ 321,733 117,824 632 -0- 5,139 18,226
Total Revenues	635,893	215,563	463,554
Expenditures: General government Public safety Public works Recreation and culture	462,064 -0- -0- -0-	-0- 115,698 -0- -0-	-0- 509,388 -0- -0-
Debt service: Principal Interest and fees	-0- -0-	34,290 5,363	-0- -0-
Total Expenditures Excess:	462,064	<u>155,351</u>	509,388
Revenue over (under) expenditures	173,829	60,212	(45,834)
Other financing sources (uses): Operating transfers in Operating transfers (out)	-0- (129,217)	2,085 -0-	71,500 -0-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(129,217)	2,085	71,500
Excess: Revenue and other financing sources over (under) expenditures and other Uses	44, 612	62,297	25,666
Fund Balance - April 1	348,059	335,972	302,388
Fund Balance - March 31	\$ 392 , 671	\$ 398,269	\$ 328,054

<u>Ambulance</u>	Waste <u>Disposal</u>	Other <u>Funds</u>	Totals
\$ 107,281 -0- 121,891 -0- 10,405 	\$ 327,096 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$ 60,608 4,973 2,236 34,348 3,037 103,335	\$ 1,187,718 481,152 187,699 37,918 64,737 131,186
239,767	327,096	208,537	2,090,410
-0- 179,549 -0- -0-	-0- -0- 338,116 -0-	16,970 37,789 117,936 109,561	479,034 842,424 456,052 109,561
17,099 1,901	-0- -0-	-0- -0-	51,389 7,264
198,549	338,116	282,256	1,945,724
41,218	(11,020)	<u>(73,719)</u>	144,686
-0- -0-	-0- -0-	57,717 (2,085)	131,302 (131,302)
		55,632	
41,218	(11,020)	(18,087)	144,686
<u>253,169</u>	361,819	213,319	1,814,726
<u>\$ 294,387</u>	<u>\$ 350,799</u>	<u>\$ 195,232</u>	<u>\$ 1,959,412</u>

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

\$ 144,686

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds do not report long-term debt; therefore, debt service payments are recorded as expenditures. However in government-wide financial statements, long-term debt is recorded as a liability and payments are applied against the outstanding balances.

41,381

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However in the statement of activities, the cost of these assets are capitalized and depreciation charged to expense over their useful life.

(12,287)

CHANGES IN NET ASSETS - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

\$ 173,780

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS MARCH 31, 2008

ASSETS

Cash and Investments		<u>\$1,071,341</u>
	LIABILITIES	
Due to Governmental Units Undistributed Collections		8,233 1,063,108
Total Liabilities		1,071,341
	NET ASSETS	
Net Assets		\$ -0-

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET ASSETS YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

REVENUES Property Tax Collections Interest Collections Health Care Benefits Payroll Tax Withholdings	\$ 4,109,158 13,517 1,543 223,041
Total Revenues	4,347,259
EXPENDITURES Property Taxes Payroll Tax Withholdings Other	4,109,158 223,041 15,060
Total Expenditures	4,347,259
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	-0-
Net Assets - April 1	-0-
Net Assets - March 31	\$ -0-

NOTE A: ENTITY

The Township of Richfield is a general law township of the state of Michigan located in Roscommon County, Michigan. It operates under an elected board and provides services to its residents in many areas including law enforcement, fire and ambulance services, community enrichment, and human services. As required by generally accepted accounting principles and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement no. 14 "The Financial Reporting Entity", these financial statements present the Township of Richfield (primary government) and its component units. The criteria established by the GASB for determining the reporting entity includes oversight responsibility, fiscal dependency, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if data were not included.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Township of Richfield conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies.

<u>GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS</u>: The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statements of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. *Governmental activities*, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from *business-type activities*, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

Likewise, the *primary government* is reported separately from certain legally separate *component units* for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. *Direct expenses* are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. *Indirect expenses* are charged based upon a Township-wide cost allocation plan which allocates costs based upon the number of full time equivalents, number of transactions, and other pertinent information. *Program revenues* include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items are not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as *general revenues*.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED):

MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING, AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION: The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources* measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Grant revenues are considered to be available when all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures and select compensated absences are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenue, charges for services and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Township.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Fire Fund* is used to account for all financial activity related to the Township's fire service. The main source of revenue is derived from property taxes.

The Law Enforcement Fund is used to account for all financial activity related to the Township's police department. The main source of revenue is derived from property taxes and grants.

The Ambulance Fund is used to account for activity related to the Township's ambulance services. The major source of revenue is from property taxes and ambulance fees.

The $Waste\ Disposal\ Fund$ is used to account for the Township's refuse pick-up services. The primary source of revenue is derived from property tax assessments.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

MEASUREMENT FOCUS BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION (CONTINUED)

Additionally, the Township reports the following fund types:

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for revenue from specific revenue sources (other than major capital projects) and related expenditures which are restricted for specific purposes by administrative action or law.

Debt Service Funds account for the resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest or long-term debt of the Township.

Capital Project Funds account for the special assessment revenue and related expenditures for road improvement.

Agency Funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of outside parties, including other governments.

Property tax revenues are recognized as follows:

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes are levied on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 15; uncollected amounts are subsequently added to the county delinquent tax rolls. A county revolving fund normally pays the balance of the Township's tax levy by May 31 of each year. In accordance with GASB 33 "Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions", the Township records the property tax revenue when it becomes an enforceable legal claim for the Township. Therefore, all taxes levied on December 1, 2007, are recorded as revenue in the current year. The Township's taxable value for the 2007 tax year totaled \$129,659,132.

The tax rates for the year ended March 31, 2008, were as follows:

<u>PURPOSE</u>	RATE/ASSESSED VALUATION
General	1.3715 mills per \$1,000
Fire	0.9933 mills per \$1,000
Ambulance	.74490 mills per \$1,000
Police	1.4899 mills per \$1,000
Fire District	0.5000 mills per \$1,000
Police Special	1.0000 mills per \$1,000
Refuse	Special Assessment

<u>BUDGETS</u> - Public Act 621 of 1978 as amended provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The approved budgets of the Township for budgetary funds were adopted on a fund level. Budgets are normally formulated during January and February of each year and a budget hearing is held in March. The board normally adopts the budget just prior to April 1. Amendments are made to the budgets when determined to be necessary throughout the year. Unused appropriations for budgeted activities lapse at the end of the year. The budget amounts shown in the financial statements are the final authorized amounts as revised during the year.

NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

<u>ESTIMATES</u> - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

<u>CAPITAL ASSETS</u> - Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are valued at cost where historical records are available and at an estimated historical cost where no historical records exists. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair value on the date received.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets, as applicable.

No interest expense has been incurred or capitalized on capital assets reported in proprietary funds.

Depreciation on the capital assets (including infrastructure), is computed using the straight-line or sum-of-the-years digits method over the following estimated useful lives:

	<u>Years</u>
Land improvements	20
Buildings	30-50
Public domain infrastructure	8-50
Equipment	3-20

<u>LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS</u> - In the government-wide financial statements, the long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. For new bond issuances after the implementation of GASB Statement No. 34, bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

NOTE C - CASH AND INVESTMENTS

The captions or combined balance sheet related to deposits and investments are as follows:

	Cash and <u>Deposits</u>
Government Activities Agency Funds	\$ 738,596 1,071,341
Total	\$ 1,809,937

The Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3 risk disclosures for Richfield Township's cash deposits are as follows:

	Carrying <u>Amount</u>	Bank <u>Balance</u>	
Insured (FDIC) Uninsured and Uncollateralized	\$ 215,496 1,594,441	\$ 221,418 1,596,169	
Total Deposits	<u>\$ 1,809,937</u>	<u>\$ 1,817,587</u>	

<u>Deposits</u> - At year-end, the carrying amount of the Township's deposits was \$1,809,937 and the bank balance was \$1,817,587. According to Section 330.8 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Rules and Regulations, 14% of the total bank balance was covered by federal depository insurance.

<u>Investments</u> - P.A. 20 of 1943, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the following:

- a. Bonds and other direct obligations of the United States or its agencies.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of federally insured banks, insured savings and loan associations or credit unions insured by the national credit union administration that are eligible to be depository of surplus money belonging to the State under section 5 or 6 of act 105, PA 1855, as amended (MCL 21.145 and 21.146).
- c. Commercial paper rated at time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services. Maturity cannot be more than 270 days after purchase.
- d. United States governmental or Federal agency obligation repurchase agreements.
- e. Bankers' acceptance of United States banks.
- f. Mutual funds composed of investments which are legal for direct investments by local units of government in Michigan.

NOTE C - CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Michigan law and Township's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments. With respect to investments, custodial credit risk generally applies only to direct investments in marketable securities. Custodial credit risk does not apply to local government's indirect investment in securities through the use of mutual funds or government investment pools.

Interest Rate Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than a given period of time.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Township has not adopted a policy that indicates how the Township will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Township's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

NOTE D - ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consists of ambulance patient receivables of \$11,224.

NOTE E - DUE FROM OTHER GOVERNMENTAL UNITS

Due from other governmental units consists of amounts due from the State of Michigan of \$45,513 and Roscommon County of \$2,066, totaling \$47,579.

NOTE F - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended March 31, 2008 was as follows:

<u>Primary Government</u>	Beginning			End of
Governmental activities: Land	of year \$ 90,000	Increases \$ -0-	Decreases \$ -0-	Year \$ 90,000
Total capital Assets, not being depreciated	90,000			90,000
Capital assets, being depreciated: Building and improvements Machinery and equipment	596,131 1,230,173	66,855 96,815	-0- -0-	662,986 1,326,988
Total capital assets, being depreciated	1,826,304	163,670	-0-	1,989,974
Less accumulated depreciation for: Buildings and improvements Machinery and equipment	232,170 476,920	20,121 155,836	-0- -0-	252,291 632,756
Total accumulated depreciation	709,090	175,957	-0-	885,047
Net capital assets, being depreciated Net governmental activities capital assets	1,117,214 \$ 1,207,214	(12,287) \$ (12,287)	-0- <u>\$ -0-</u>	1,104,927 \$ 1,194,927

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental activities:	
General government	\$ 20,230
Public safety	142,257
Public works	2,895
Recreation and cultural	 10,575
Total depreciation expense - governmental activities	\$ 175,957

NOTE G - LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of the debt outstanding of the Township as of March 31, 2008:

	No. of Issues	Maximum Interest Rate %	Maturing Through_	Principal <u>Outstanding</u>	
Ambulance Installment Purchases Fire Lease Purchase Total	1	5.49% 3.51%	2009 2010	\$ 25,440 110,671 \$ 136,111	
	<u>CHANGES</u>	IN LONG-TER	M DEBT		
	Balance April 1	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance March 31	Due Within One Year
Compensated Absences Ambulance Installment Purchases Law Enforcement Lease Purchases Fire Pumper Truck Lease Purchase Totals	\$ 29,301 42,539 3,531 144,961 \$ 220,332	\$ 13,539 -0- -0- -0- \$ 13,539	\$ -0- 17,099 3,531 34,290 \$ 54,920	\$ 42,840 25,440 -0- 110,671 \$ 178,951	-0- 17,901 -0- 35,558 \$ 53,459

NOTE G - LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

Annual requirements to amortize outstanding notes payable at March 31, 2008 are as follows:

	General Long-Term Debt					
	Fire Ambulance Truck		Fire Truck		<u>Totals</u>	
2008-2009	\$	19,000	\$	39,653	\$	58,653
2009-2010		7,804		39,653		47,457
2010-2011		-0-		39,653	_	39,653
Subtotal		26,804		118,959		145,763
Less-interest requirements		(1,364)		(8,288)	_	(9 , 652)
	\$	25,440	\$	110,671		136,111
Compensated Absences					_	42,840
Total Principal Outstanding					\$	178,951

Ambulance Installment Purchases - On November 30, 2004, the Township Board purchased a 2003 Ford E-350 Ambulance financed through an installment purchase agreement. The original balance was \$74,750 with four annual payments of \$19,000 beginning December 1, 2005 and a balloon payment of \$7,803 on December 1, 2009. Interest accrues at a rate of 4.25%.

<u>Fire Lease Purchase</u> - On June 25, 2003, the Township entered into a lease purchase agreement for the purchase of a fire pumper truck. The agreement called for a down payment of \$82,174 and seven annual payments of \$39,653 starting July 13, 2004 with the final payment on July 13, 2010.

NOTE H - PARTIAL SELF-INSURANCE

The Township is a member of the Michigan Township Participating Plan. Under most circumstances, the municipality's maximum coverage is limited as follows:

Type	<u>Limit</u>	<u>Deductible</u>
Property Liability Errors and Omission Law Enforcement Automobiles Crime Inland Marine EDP Workmen's	\$ 2,219,425 2,000,000 2,000,000 2,000,000 2,000,000	\$ 100 -0- 5,000 -0- 100 -0- 100 100
Compensation	STATUTORY	-0-

NOTE I - RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

The Board has restricted \$33,385 in the Library Fund representing donated monies that are to be used in a future building project that has not yet started.

NOTE J - POST EMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE BENEFITS

In addition to the pension benefits described in Note K the Township of Richfield provides post-retirement health care benefits. To be eligible, full time employees and elected officials must have more than 15 years of service with Richfield Township. These benefits were established by Board resolution and are funded on a pay-as-you-go basis. The cost for three participants during the year ended March 31, 2008 was \$34,582.

NOTE K - PENSION PLANS

Plan Description

Richfield Township participates in a defined benefit retirement plan administered by the Michigan Municipal Employees Retirement System, (MERS). The Townships payroll for the 11 members covered by the system for the year ended December 31, 2007 was \$364,093.

The Municipal Employees Retirement System of Michigan (MERS) is a multiple-employer statewide public employee retirement plan created by the State of Michigan to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits, on a voluntary basis to the State's local government employees in the most efficient and effective manner possible. As such, MERS is a non-profit entity qualified under section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, which has the responsibility of administering the law in accordance with the expressed intent of the Legislature and bears a fiduciary obligation to the State of Michigan, the taxpayers and the public employees who are its beneficiaries.

The passage of HB-5525/Act No. 220, with enactment on May 28, 1996, allowed the members of MERS to vote on and determine if MERS should become an independent public corporation. The vote resulted in approval to become independent of State control and MERS began to operate as an independent public corporation effective August 15, 1996. MERS issues a financial report, available to the pubic, that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the system. A copy of the report may be obtained by writing to MERS at 1134 Municipal Way, Lansing, Michigan 49817.

All full time Township employees are eligible to participate in the system. Benefits vest after ten years of service. Township employees who retire at or after age 60 with 10 years credited service or age 50 with 25 years credited service are entitled to an annual retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, in an amount equal to 2.5% of the member's 3-year final average compensation with a maximum benefit of 80% of the 3-year final average compensation. The system also provides death and disability benefits which are established by the State Statute.

Participating Township employees are required to contribute 6.0 percent of their annual salary to the system. The Township is required to contribute the remaining amounts necessary to fund the Michigan Municipal Employees Retirement System using the actuarial basis specified by statute.

Actuarial Accrued Liability - The actuarial accrued liability was determined as part of an actuarial valuation of the plan as of December 31, 2007. Significant actuarial assumptions used in determining the investment of present and future assets of 8.0%, (b) projected salary increases of 4.5% per year compounded annually, attributable to inflation, and (c) additional projected salary increases of 0.0% to 4.2% per year, depending on age, attributable to seniority/merit and (d) the assumption that benefits will increase 2.5% annually after retirement.

NOTE K - PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

All entries are based on the actuarial methods and assumption that were used in the December 31, 2007 actuarial valuation to determine the annual employer contribution amounts. The entry age normal actuarial method was used to determine the entries at disclosure.

GASB 25 INFORMATION (as of 12/31/07)

Actuarial Accrued Liability:

Retirees and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits	\$ 1,382,797
Terminated employees not yet receiving benefits	93,006
Non-Vested terminated employees	10,054
Current Employees: Accumulated employee contributions including	115,000
allocated investment income	115,999
Employer financed	<u>379,456</u>
Total actuarial accrued liability	1,981,312
Net assets available for benefits, at actuarial value (Market value is \$1,274,771)	1,260,071
Unfunded (over funded) actuarial accrued liability	<u>\$ 721,241</u>
GASB 27 INFORMATION (as of 12/31/07)	
Fiscal year beginning	April 1, 2009
Annual required contribution (ARC)	\$ 68,472
Amortization factor used	0.055889

NOTE K - PENSION PLANS (CONTINUED)

Contributions Required and Contributions Made - MERS funding policy provides for periodic employer contributions at actuarially determined rates that, expressed as percentages of annual covered payroll, are designed to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due. The normal cost and the amortization payment for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007 were determined using the entry age normal actuarial funding method. Unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities, if any, were amortized as a level percent of payroll over a period of 30 years. The following table provides a schedule of contribution amounts and percentages for recent years.

<u>Annual Pension Cost</u>					
Year		Annual	Percentage		Net
Ended		Pension	Of APC		Pension
December 31,	Co	st (APC)	<u>Contributed</u>	<u>0b</u>	<u>ligation</u>
2005	\$	47,467	100%	\$	-0-
2006		47,848	100%		-0-
2007		54,543	100%		-0-

Aggregate Accrued Liabilities - Comparative Schedule

Actuarial Valuation Date <u>December 31</u>	Actuarial Value of Assets	Actuarial Accrued Liability (AAL)	Unfunded AAL (UAAL)	Funded Ratio	Covered Payroll	UAAL as a % Of Covered Payroll
2005	\$ 1,157,385	\$ 1,677,214	\$ 519,829	69%	\$ 333,610	156%
2006	1,208,955	1,861,756	652,801	65%	340,455	192%
2007	1,260,071	1,981,312	721,241	64%	364,093	198%

For actuarial valuation purposes, the actuarial value of assets is determined on the basis of a calculation method that assumes the fund earns the expected rate of return (8%), and includes an adjustment to reflect market value.

Actuarial assumptions for MERS valuations were revised for the 1993, 1997, 2000, and 2004 valuations. The funding method was changed to entry age normal for the 1993 valuation.

NOTE L - EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS IN BUDGETARY FUNDS

During the year ended March 31, 2008, the Department incurred expenditures in excess of the amounts appropriated in the General Fund and Law Enforcement Fund as Follows:

Fund	Budgeted	Actual	<u>Variance</u>	
General Fund: Supervisor Board of Review	\$ 77,253 \$ 1,200	\$ 80,167 \$ 1,769	\$ (2,914) \$ (569)	
Special Revenue Funds: Law Enforcement	\$ 498 , 842	\$ 509 , 388	\$ (10,546)	

REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTAL
INFORMATION

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD GENERAL FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

Revenues:	Original Budget	Final Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Favorable (<u>Unfavorable</u>)
Taxes and Assessments: General property taxes	<u>\$ 167,000</u>	<u>\$ 167,000</u>	<u>\$ 178,024</u>	<u>\$ 11,024</u>
Total Taxes and Assessments	167,000	<u>167,000</u>	<u>178,024</u>	11,024
Intergovernmental: Federal grants State shared revenues Swamp tax Metro act	37,200 298,000 32,000 -0-	37,200 298,000 32,000 -0-	20,000 299,476 34,116 4,763	(17,200) 1,476 2,116 4,763
Total Intergovernmental	367,200	367,200	358,355	(8,845)
Charges for Services: Fees Rent	47,075 500	47,075 500	52,219 435	5,144 (65)
Total Charges for Services	47,575	47,575	52,654	5,079
Licenses and Permits	1,000	1,000	<u>3,570</u>	2,570
Interest	10,000	10,000	35,595	<u>25,595</u>
Other: Refunds & reimbursements Miscellaneous	1,000 -0-	1,000 -0-	6,372 1,323	5,372 1,323
Total Other	1,000	1,000	7,695	6,695
Total Revenues	<u>593,775</u>	<u>593,775</u>	635,893	42,118

	Original Budget		Final Amended Budget		<u> Actual</u>		Variance Favorable <u>(Unfavorable</u>)	
General Government Township Board:								
Salaries-board	\$	5,800	\$	5,800	\$	5,800	\$	-0-
Payroll taxes		385		385		444		(59)
Fringe benefits Legal fees		87,000 4,000		118,400 4,000		95,028 7,777		23,372 (3,777)
Dues		2,400		2,400		2,407		(7)
Professional services		3,500		3,500		4,876		(1,376)
Insurance and bonds		21,500		21,500		19,039		2,461
Printing and publishing		2,500		2,500		1,611		889
Office supplies		4,000		4,000		5,002		(1,002)
Miscellaneous		2,300		2,300		6,924		(4 , 624)
Total Township Board		133,385		164,785		148,908		15,877
Township Supervisor:								
Salaries & wages		57,180		57,180		59,853		(2,673)
Payroll taxes		4,350		4,350		4,579		(229)
Fringe benefits		-0-		11,773		9,733		2,040
Mileage		500		500		222		278
Office supplies Printing & publishing		2,500 500		2,500 500		2,973 662		(473) (162)
Repairs and maintenance		-0-		-0-		900		(900)
Education & training		450		450		150		300
Capital outlay		-0-		-0-		1,095		(1,095)
Total Township Supervisor		65,480		77,253		80,167		(2,914)
Elections:								
Salaries & wages		2,000		2,000		4,055		(2,055)
Repairs and maintenance		1,000		1,000		-0-		1,000
Mileage Office supplies		200 2 , 000		200 2 , 000		146 1,680		54 320
Printing & publishing		2,000		2,000		38		212
Capital outlay		<u>500</u>		500 500		-0-		500
Total Elections		5 , 950		5 , 950		5 , 919		31

General Government (continued)	Original <u>Budget</u>		 Final Amended <u>Budget</u>		Actual		Variance Favorable <u>(Unfavorable</u>)	
Township Clerk: Salary - clerk Salary - deputy Payroll taxes Fringe benefits Mileage Office supplies Education & training	\$	20,539 10,000 2,445 -0- 200 300 500	\$ 20,539 10,000 2,445 4,825 200 300 500	\$	20,539 9,010 2,260 4,821 14 108 260	\$	-0- 990 185 4 186 692 240	
Total Township Clerk		33,984	 38,809		37,012		1,797	
Township Treasurer: Salary - treasurer Salary - deputy Payroll taxes Fringe Benefits Office supplies Mileage Tax statements Repairs and Maintenance Education & training		20,539 10,000 2,445 -0- 5,000 200 1,000 -0- 500	 20,539 10,000 2,445 4,825 5,000 200 1,000 -0- 500		20,539 9,526 2,392 4,822 4,963 134 1,001 800 160		-0- 474 53 3 37 66 (1) (800) 340	
Total Township Treasurer		39,684	 44,509		44,337		172	
Board of Review: Meeting allowance Mileage Printing & publishing Education & training		1,000 100 100 -0-	 1,000 100 100 -0-		1,168 141 19 441		(168) (41) 81 (441)	
Total Board of Review		1,200	 1,200		1,769		<u>(569</u>)	

	Original Budget	Final Amended Budget	Actual	Variance Favorable <u>(Unfavorable</u>)	
General Government (continued) Township Hall: Salaries & wages Payroll taxes Fringe benefits Utilities Repairs and maintenance Mileage Communications Supplies Contracted services	\$ 35,910 3,815 -0- 11,500 12,000 250 6,000 500 20,000	3,815 3,640 11,500 12,000 250 6,000 500	\$ 21,008 2,590 4,297 14,181 15,063 231 4,704 8,895	\$ 14,902 1,225 (657) (2,681) (3,063) 19 1,296 (8,395) 20,000	
Capital outlay Total Township Hall	37,200	37,200	35,486 106,455	1,714 24,360	
Planning & zoning: Wages & meetings	14,53		12,947	1,588	
Payroll taxes Fringe benefits Legal & professional Office supplies Printing & publishing	900 -0- 1,000 250 500	900 3,425 1,000 250 500	822 2,523 322 122 296	78 902 678 128 204	
Miscellaneous Total Planning & Zoning			225 17,257	(25) 3,553	
Other Activities: M.E.R.S. Airport Street lights	30,000 2,500 19,000	2,500	-0- 2,125 18,115	1,196 375 885	
Total Other Activities	51,500	22,696	20,240	2,456	
Total Expenditures	475,743	506,827	462,064	44,763	

	Original Budget		Final Amended <u>Budget</u>		<u> Actual</u>		Variance Favorable <u>(Unfavorable</u>)	
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures	<u>\$</u>	118,032	\$	86,948	\$	173,829	\$	86,881
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Operating transfers out		(85,000)		(110,632)		(129,217)		(18 , 585)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		(85,000)		(110,632)		(129,217)		(18 , 585)
Excess: Revenue over (under) expenditures and other financing uses		33,032		(23,684)		44,612		68,296
Fund Balance - April 1		348,059		348,059		348,059		-0-
Fund Balance - March 31	\$	381,091	<u>\$</u>	324,375	\$	392 , 671	\$	68,296

Revenues:	Original <u>Budget</u>	Final Amended Budget	<u>Actual</u>	Variance Favorable (<u>Unfavorable</u>)
Taxes Charges for services Interest Other	\$ 164,637 10,000 3,000 -0-	\$ 164,637 10,000 3,000 -0-	\$ 192,976 10,286 10,561 	\$ 28,339 286 7,561 1,740
Total Revenues	<u>177,637</u>	<u>177,637</u>	215,563	<u>37,926</u>
Expenditures: Wages Fringe benefits Utilities Communication Training & education Insurance Supplies/repairs/maintenance Services Travel & meals Miscellaneous Equipment/building Debt Source: Principal Interest Total Expenditures	45,400 3,500 8,000 1,500 1,400 30,000 33,000 2,100 2,800 3,600 145,592 -0- -0- 276,892	45,400 3,500 8,000 1,500 1,400 30,000 33,000 2,100 2,800 3,600 145,592 -0- -0- 276,892	38,855 2,789 4,419 1,152 1,123 20,792 18,161 631 3,092 2,210 22,474 34,290 5,363	6,545 711 3,581 348 277 9,208 14,839 1,469 (292) 1,390 123,118 (34,290) (5,363)
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures	(99,255)	<u>(99,255</u>)	60,212	159,467
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Operating transfers in			2,085	2,085
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		0-	2,085	2,085
Excess: Revenues and other financing sources over (under) expend itures and financing uses	- (99,255)	(99,255)	66,297	161,552
Fund Balance - April 1	99,255	99,255	335,972	236,717
Fund Balance - March 31	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 398,269</u>	<u>\$ 398,267</u>

TOWNSHIP OF RICHFIELD LAW ENFORCEMENT FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET AND ACTUAL

YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 2008

Deverties	Original Budget	Final Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u> Actual</u>	Variance Favorable (<u>Unfavorable</u>)
Revenues: Taxes Federal State Charges for services Interest Penal Fines Other	\$ 298,952 96,789 7,241 150 4,100 3,000 9,300	\$ 298,952 96,789 7,241 150 4,100 3,000 9,300	\$ 321,733 97,993 19,831 632 5,139 7,482 10,744	\$ 22,781 1,204 12,590 482 1,039 4,482 1,444
Total Revenues	419,532	419,532	463,554	44,022
Expenditures: Wages Payroll taxes Fringe benefits Utilities Education & training Office supplies Insurance Supplies/repairs Contract services Miscellaneous Equipment lease Capital outlay Total Expenditures	275,401 24,144 73,668 3,500 2,500 3,500 22,500 27,200 3,000 1,982 3,624 51,323	275,401 24,144 80,168 3,500 2,500 3,500 22,500 27,200 3,000 1,982 3,624 51,323	270,798 22,387 81,560 3,682 2,420 3,532 27,380 31,844 3,761 908 3,634 57,482	4,603 1,757 (1,392) (182) 80 (32) (4,880) (4,644) (761) 1,074 (10) (6,159)
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures	(72,810)	(79,310)	<u>(45,834</u>)	<u>33,476</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Operating transfers in	65,000	71,500	71,500	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses) Excess: Revenue and other financing sources over (under) expend	<u>65,000</u>	71,500	71,500	
tures and financing uses	(7,810)	(7,810)	25,666	33,476
Fund Balance - April 1	<u>7,810</u>	<u>7,810</u>	302,388	<u>294,578</u>
Fund Balance - March 31	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 328,054</u>	<u>\$ 328,054</u>

Devenues	Original Budget	Final Amended <u>Budget</u>	<u> Actual</u>	Variance Favorable (<u>Unfavorable</u>)	
Revenues: Taxes Charges for services Interest Other	\$ 79,981 104,644 500 -0-	\$ 79,981 104,644 500 -0-	\$ 107,281 121,891 10,405 190	\$ 27,300 17,247 9,905 190	
Total Revenues	<u>185,125</u>	<u>185,125</u>	239,767	54,642	
Expenditures:	55 000	55,000	54.027	160	
Wages	55,000	55,000	54,837	163	
Payroll taxes	4,000	4,000	4,184	(184)	
Education & training	5,000	5,000	1,679	3,321	
Utilities Vehicle	9,500 7,000	9,500 7,000	4,897 3,344	4,603	
Mileage	2,500	2,500	3,344 118	3,656 2,382	
Office supplies	100	100	39	2,302 61	
Insurance	16,000	16,000	13,465	2,535	
Supplies/repairs	21,000	21,000	7,769	13,231	
Contract services	115,600	115,600	74 , 696	40,904	
Miscellaneous	1,400	1,400	2,627	(1,227)	
Capital outlay	8,500	8,500	11,894	(3,394)	
Debt service:	2,222	2,222	,	(0,00.)	
Principal	20,000	20,000	17,099	2,901	
Interest	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	1,901	<u>(1,901</u>)	
Total Expenditures	265,600	<u>265,600</u>	<u>198,549</u>	67,051	
Excess:					
Revenues over (under) expenditures	(80,475)	(80,475)	41,218	121,693	
Fund Balance - April 1	182,885	<u>182,885</u>	<u>253,169</u>	70,284	
Fund Balance - March 31	<u>\$ 102,410</u>	<u>\$ 102,410</u>	<u>\$ 294,387</u>	<u>\$ 191,977</u>	

Davissina	3		Final Amended Budget	Actual			Variance Favorable (<u>Unfavorable</u>)	
Revenues: Taxes Interest	\$ 330,000 5,000	\$	330,000 5,000	\$	327 , 096 -0-	\$	(2,904) (5,000)	
Total Revenues	 335,000		335,000		327,096		(7,904)	
Expenditures: Wages Payroll taxes Fringe benefits Contract services	 10,290 790 -0- 353,920		10,290 790 2,855 353,920		14,530 1,111 2,852 319,623		(4,240) (321) 3 34,297	
Total Expenditures	 365,000		367,855		338,116	_	29,739	
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures	(30,000)		(32,855)		(11,020)		21,835	
Fund Balance - April 1	 30,000		32 , 855		361,819		328,964	
Fund Balance - March 31	\$ -0-	\$	-0-	\$	350,799	\$	350,799	

OTHER
SUPPLEMENTAL
INFORMATION

	Special Revenue Funds								
ASSETS	Road		Park		Construction Codes		Budget <u>Stabilizatio</u>		
Cash and investments Taxes receivable	\$	5,322 -0-	\$	5,549 -0-	\$	4,388 -0-	\$	56,436 -0-	
Total Assets	\$	5 , 322	<u>\$</u>	5 , 549	<u>\$</u>	4,388	<u>\$</u>	56,436	
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUI	ГΥ								
Liabilities: Accounts payable	\$	-0-	\$	-0-	\$	<u>452</u>	\$	-0-	
Total Liabilities		-0-		-0-		452		-0-	
Fund Balance: Designated Undesignated		-0- 5,322		-0- 5,549		-0- 3,936		-0- 56,436	
Total Fund Equity		5,322		5 , 549		3,936		56 , 436	
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>\$</u>	5 , 322	<u>\$</u>	5 , 549	<u>\$</u>	4,388	<u>\$</u>	<u>56,436</u>	

Drug Law Enforcement		<u> </u>	ibrary	<u>Ce</u>	<u>Cemetery</u>			
\$	2,485 -0-	\$	46,578 -0-	\$	4,840 -0-			
\$	2 , 485	<u>\$</u>	46,578	<u>\$</u>	4,840			
\$	-0-	\$	662	\$	500			
	-0-		662		500			
	-0- 2,485		33,385 12,531		-0- 4,340			
	2 , 485		45 , 916		4,340			
<u>\$</u>	2,485	<u>\$</u>	46,578	<u>\$</u>	4 , 840			

	Capital Project Funds							
ASSETS		Road <u>Improvement</u>		Sunset Drive		<u>Piper</u>		ewood each
Cash and investments Taxes receivable	\$	8,857 -0-	\$	3,881 1,680	\$	493 600	\$	321 2 , 400
Total Assets	<u>\$</u>	8,857	<u>\$</u>	5,561	<u>\$</u>	1,093	<u>\$</u>	2,721
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQU	JITY							
Accounts payable	\$	-0-	<u>\$</u>	-0-	\$	-0-	<u>\$</u>	-0-
Total Liabilities		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Fund Balance: Designated Undesignated		-0- 8,857		-0- 5,561		-0- 1,093		-0- 2,721
Total Fund Equity		8,857		5 , 561		1,093		2,721
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>\$</u>	8 , 857	<u>\$</u>	5 , 561	<u>\$</u>	1,093	<u>\$</u>	2 , 721

Riverside Drive East	Riverside Drive West	Public <u>Improvement</u>	Maple <u>Cemetery</u>	Blueberry Acre	June Street
\$ 3,27 1,10		\$ 2,276 -0-	\$ 354 475	\$ 1,452 6,960	\$ 86 1,400
\$ 4,37	<u>\$</u> 3,497	\$ 2,276	\$ 829	<u>\$ 8,412</u>	<u>\$ 1,486</u>
\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
_0-					
-0- 4,37	6 <u>-0-</u> 3,497	-0- 2,276	-0- 829	-0- 8,412	-0- 1,486
4,37	<u>3,497</u>	2,276	829	8,412	1,486
\$ 4 , 37	<u>6</u> \$ 3,497	<u>\$ 2,276</u>	<u>\$ 829</u>	<u>\$8,412</u>	<u>\$ 1,486</u>

	<u>Capital Project Funds</u>							
ASSETS	Richter <u>Street</u>		Elm <u>Street</u>		Ausable River <u>Estates</u>		<u>Hiawatha</u>	
Cash and investments Taxes receivable	\$	1,261 880	\$	1,768 720	\$	(217) 2,600	\$	202 -0-
Total Assets	<u>\$</u>	2,141	<u>\$</u>	2,488	<u>\$</u>	2,383	<u>\$</u>	202
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQU Liabilities: Accounts payable	JITY <u>\$</u>	-0-	<u>\$</u>	-0-	<u>\$</u>	-0	\$	-0-
Total Liabilities		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Fund Balance: Designated Undesignated		-0- 2,141		-0- 2,488		-0- 2,383		-0- 202
Total Fund Equity		2,141		2,488		2,383		202
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>\$</u>	2,141	<u>\$</u>	2,488	<u>\$</u>	2,383	<u>\$</u>	202

Tamarack	Estwood	Balsam Avenue	Barney- <u>Matt</u>	<u> Hoffmeister</u>	<u>Mendota</u>	
\$ 3	\$ -0- 600	\$ 340 480	\$ 264 630	\$ 108 650	\$ 3,385 3,100	
<u>\$</u> 3	<u>\$ 600</u>	<u>\$ 820</u>	<u>\$ 894</u>	<u>\$ 758</u>	\$ 6,485	
\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	
-0- <u>3</u>	-0- 600	-0- 820	-0- <u>894</u>	-0- 758	-0- 6,485	
3	600	820	<u>894</u>	758	6,485	
<u>\$</u> 3	<u>\$ 600</u>	<u>\$ 820</u>	<u>\$ 894</u>	\$ 758	\$ 6,485	

		nds		
ASSETS	Sioux <u>Road</u>	Brown <u>Street</u>	Loon <u>Street</u>	South Street
Cash and investments Taxes receivable	\$ 1,580 1,350	\$ 263 520	\$ 90 650	\$ -0- 8,515
Total Assets	<u>\$ 2,930</u>	<u>\$ 783</u>	<u>\$ 740</u>	<u>\$ 8,515</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITY				
Liabilities: Accounts payable	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
Total Liabilities		-0-	-0-	
Fund Balance: Designated Undesignated	-0- 2,930	-0- 	-0- 	-0- <u>8,515</u>
Total Fund Equity	2,930	783	740	8,515
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	\$ 2 , 930	<u>\$ 783</u>	<u>\$ 740</u>	<u>\$ 8,515</u>

Lynn <u>Cour</u>			den Eye	<u>Totals</u>
\$	-0- 350	\$	-0- 2,048	\$ 157,738 39,108
\$	350	<u>\$</u>	2,048	<u>\$ 196,846</u>
\$	-0-	\$	-0-	<u>\$ 1,614</u>
	-0-		-0-	1,614
	-0- 350		-0- 2,048	33,385 161,847
	350		2,048	195,232
\$	350	<u>\$</u>	2,048	<u>\$ 196,846</u>

				Special Re	evenue	Funds		
Povonuos		Road		Park	Liq La <u>Enfor</u>		Cons	truction Codes
Revenues: Taxes State Charges for services License and permits Interest Penal Fines Other	\$	-0- -0- -0- -0- 251 -0- 6,855	\$	-0- 2,000 1,060 -0- 194 -0- 980	\$	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 2,328	\$	-0- -0- -0- 34,348 323 -0- -0-
Total Revenues		7,106		4,234		2,328		34 , 671
Expenditures: Wages Payroll taxes Fringe benefits Utilities Mileage Office supplies Insurance Supplies/repairs Contract services Miscellaneous Capital outlay Total Expenditures		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 9,038 -0- -0-		410 -0- -0- 2,504 -0- -0- 3,440 4,768 -0- -0- 22,978 34,100		-0- -0- -0- 3,055 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 3,055		2,319 177 -0- -0- 348 -0- 2,995 28,241 35 -0- 34,115
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures		(1,932)	_	(29,866)		(727)		<u>556</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Operating transfers in Operating transfers out		-0- -0-		27 , 000 -0-		-0- -0-		-0- -0-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses) Excess: Revenue and other financing		-0-		27,000		-0-		-0-
sources over (under) expend tures and financing uses	1-	(1,932)		(2,866)		(727)		556
Fund Balance - April 1		7,254		8 , 415		727		3,380
Fund Balance - March 31	\$	5,322	\$	5,549	<u>\$</u>	-0-	\$	3 , 936

							Service <u>Funds</u>
udget <u>ilization</u>	Drug <u>Enforc</u>		<u>L</u>	<u>ibrary</u>	C	emetery_	e Hall Bond
\$ -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 1,029	\$	7,623 2,973 1,176 -0- 1,745 51,399 25,435	\$ 	-0- -0- -0- -0- 514 -0- 12,028	\$ -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-
-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-		33,740 2,581 7,705 1,304 67 1,915 587 22,397 3,085 910 1,170		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 600 5,642 6,819 609 3,300	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-
-0-		410		14,890		(4,428)	 -0-
 25,717 -0-		-0- -0-		5,000 -0-		-0- -0-	-0- (2 , 085)
 25 , 717		-0-		5,000		-0-	 (2,085)
25,717		410		19,890		(4,428)	(2,085)
 30 , 719		2 , 075		26,026		8,768	 2 , 085
\$ <u>56,436</u>	\$	2 , 485	\$	45 , 916	\$	4,340	\$ -0-

			(Capital Pro	<u>ject</u>	Funds		
Davanuas	<u>Imp</u>	Road rovements		Sunset Drive		<u> Piper</u>	Ве	kewood each division
Revenues: Taxes	\$	-0-	\$	1,680	\$	600	\$	2,400
State	Ψ	-0-	Ψ	-0-	Ψ	-0-	Ψ	-0-
Charges for services		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
License and permits		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Interest		10		-0-		-0-		-0-
Penal Fines		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Other		3 , 207		-0-		-0-		-0-
Total Revenues		3,217		1,680		600		2,400
Expenditures:								
'Wages		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Payroll taxes		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Fringe benefits		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Utilities		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Mileage		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Office supplies		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Insurance		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Supplies/repairs		-0- 3,471		-0- 2 001		-0- 435		-0-
Contract services Miscellaneous		-0-		2,001 -0-		-0-		2,560 -0-
Capital outlay		-0-		-0- -0-		-0- -0-		-0-
capital outlay								
Total Expenditures		3 , 471		2,001		435	-	2 , 560
Excess:								
Revenues over (under)								
expenditures		(254)		(321)		<u> 165</u>		(160)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):	,							
Operating transfers in	•	-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Operating transfers out		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-
Excess: Revenue and other financing sources over (under) expenditures and		(054)		(201)		165		(160)
financing uses		(254)		(321)		165		(160)
Fund Balance - April 1		9,111		5,882		928		2,881
Fund Balance - March 31	\$	8,857	\$	5 , 561	<u>\$</u>	1,093	\$	2,721

	verside Drive <u>East</u>		erside ive st		ıblic <u>rovement</u>		laple Ivenue		eberry cre		June Street
\$	1,100 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	1,400 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	475 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	6,960 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	1,400 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-
	1,100		1,400		74		<u>475</u>		6,960		1,400
	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 848 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 1,179 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 2,091 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 495 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 9,311 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 2,004 -0- -0-
	<u> 252</u>		221		(2,017)		(20)		(2,351)		(604)
	-0- -0-		-0- -0- -0-		-0- -0-		-0- -0-		-0- -0- -0-		-0- -0-
<u> </u>	252 4,124 4,376	<u>\$</u>	221 3,276 3,497	<u>\$</u>	(2,017) 4,293 2,276	<u> </u>	(20) <u>849</u> <u>829</u>	<u>\$</u>	(2,351) 10,763 8,412	<u>\$</u>	(604) 2,090 1,486

	_		C	apital Proj	ect [unds		
Davision		Richter Street		Elm Street		able River <u>Estates</u>	<u>Hi</u>	<u>awatha</u>
Revenues: Taxes State Charges for services License and permits Interest Penal Fines Other	\$ 	880 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	720 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	2,600 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-
Total Revenues		880		720	-	2 , 600		-0-
Expenditures: Wages Payroll taxes Fringe benefits Utilities Mileage Office supplies Insurance Supplies/repairs Contract services Miscellaneous Capital outlay Total Expenditures		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 922 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 484 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 3,255 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures		(42)		236		<u>(655</u>)		-0-
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Operating transfers in Operating transfers out Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u> </u>	-0- -0-		-0- -0-		-0- -0-		-0- -0-
Excess: Revenue and other financing sources over (under) expend tures and financing uses	li-	(42)		236		(655)		-0-
Fund Balance - April 1	_	2,183		2,252		3,038		202
Fund Balance - March 31	\$	2,141	\$	2,488	<u>\$</u>	2,383	<u>\$</u>	202

<u>Tamarack</u>	<u>Estwood</u>	Balsam Avenue	Barney- Matt	<u> Hoffmeister</u>	Mendota
\$ -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$ 600 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 600	\$ 480 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 480	\$ 560 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 560	\$ 650 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$ 3,100 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 3,100
-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 63 -0- -0-	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 341 -0- -0-	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 624 -0- -0-	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 760 -0- -0-	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 2,365 -0- -0-
(63)	600	139	(64)	(110)	735
-0- -0-	-0- -0-	-0- -0-	-0- -0-	-0- -0-	-0- -0-
-0-				-0-	
(63)	600	139	(64)	(110)	735
<u>66</u> \$ 3	<u>-0-</u> \$ 600	<u>681</u> \$ 820	<u>958</u> \$ 894	<u>868</u> \$ 758	5,750 \$ 6,485

		Capit	al Pi	<u>roject Fur</u>	<u>nds</u>			
		Sioux Road		Brown Street		Loon Street	La	keview
Revenues: Taxes State Charges for services License and permits Interest Penal Fines Other	\$	1,350 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	520 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	650 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-
Total Revenues		1,350		520		650		-0-
Expenditures: Wages Payroll taxes Fringe benefits Utilities Mileage Office supplies Insurance Supplies/repairs Contract services Miscellaneous Capital outlay Total Expenditures		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 1,418 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 438 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 30,716 -0- -0- 30,716
Excess: Revenues over (under) expenditures		(68)		82		(120)		(30 , 716)
Other Financing Sources (Uses): Operating transfers in Operating transfers out	:	-0- -0-		-0- -0-		-0- -0-		-0- -0-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses) Excess: Revenue and other financing sources over (under) expenditures and financing uses		-0- (68)		-0- 82		-0- (120)		-0- (30,716)
Fund Balance - April 1		2,998		701		860		30,716
Fund Balance - March 31	<u>\$</u>	2,930	<u>\$</u>	783	<u>\$</u>	740	<u>\$</u>	-0-

Р	leasant West		Travis Street		South Street		_ynn Court	G	olden Eye		<u> Totals</u>
\$	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	8,515 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 8,515	\$	454 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-	\$	15,891 -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 15,891	\$	60,608 4,973 2,236 34,348 3,037 51,399 51,936
	-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 15,176 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 13,224 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 104 -0- -0-		-0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- -0- 13,843 -0- -0-		36,469 2,758 7,705 3,808 3,122 2,263 4,627 36,421 156,081 1,554 27,448
	(15,176) -0- -0-		(13,224) -0- -0-		8,515 -0- -0-		350 -0- -0-		2,048 -0- -0-	_	(73,719) 57,717 (2,085)
	-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-		-0-	_	55 , 632
<u> </u>	(15,176) 15,176 -0-	<u> </u>	(13,224) 13,224 -0-	<u> </u>	8,515 -0- 8,515	<u> </u>	350 -0- 350	<u> </u>	2,048 -0- 2,048	<u> </u>	(18,087) 213,319 195,232



James M. Anderson, P.C.

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COMMUNICATION OF SIGNIFICANT DEFICIENCIES AND MATERIAL WEAKNESSES

September 23, 2008

Township Board Richfield Township Roscommon County, Michigan

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Richfield, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, I considered Richfield Township's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing my auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control. Accordingly I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the governmental unit's internal control.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, I identified certain deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. I consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control.

The relatively small number of people involved in the accounting functions of the Township and the design of the accounting system as developed by the state make it difficult to adequately segregate duties. Segregation of accounting duties is a fundamental method of strengthening internal control. However, in deciding what internal control procedures should be implemented, the Township Board must consider the costs of implementing them and weigh those costs against the benefits to be derived from their implementation.

Township Board Richfield Township September 23, 2008 Page 2

All Michigan governments are required to prepare financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principals (GAAP). This is a responsibility of the Township's management. The preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP requires internal controls over both (1) recording, processing, and summarizing accounting data (i.e., maintaining internal books and records), and (2) reporting government-wide and fund financial statements, including the related footnotes (i.e., external financial reporting). As is the case with most small and medium-sized entities, the Township has historically relied on its independent external auditor to assist in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements and footnotes as part of its external financial reporting process. Accordingly, the Township's ability to prepare financial statements in accordance with GAAP is based, in part, on its reliance on its external auditors, who cannot, by definition, be considered a part of the government's internal controls. This condition was caused by the Township's determination that it is more cost effective to outsource the preparation of its annual financial statements to the auditors than to incur the time and expense of obtaining the necessary training and expertise required for the Township to perform this task internally.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or a combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the Township's internal control. I believe that the deficiencies described above are material weaknesses.

In addition, I noted other matters involving the internal control and its operation that I have reported to the management of Richfield Township in a separate letter dated September 23, 2008.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and others within the organization. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of the report, which is a matter of public record.

JAMES M. ANDERSON, P.C.

In a la

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

RICHFIELD TOWNSHIP REPORT TO MANAGEMENT MARCH 31, 2008



James M. Anderson, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

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September 23, 2008

Township Board Richfield Township Roscommon, Michigan

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements of the Richfield Township, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, I considered the Township's accounting, operational, and internal control procedures to determine the nature and extent of my audit testing for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements of the Township and not to provide assurance on the procedures themselves.

I did however, during the course of my audit, become aware of certain matters that are opportunities for enhancing those procedures or controls. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes my comments and suggestions regarding those matters. This letter does not affect my report dated September 23, 2008, on the financial statements of Richfield Township.

I have already discussed these comments and suggestions with the Township's personnel, and I will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience, and/or to perform any additional studies of these matters, should you so desire.

Sincerely,

JAMES M. ANDERSON, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT

RICHFIELD TOWNSHIP COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

<u>Budget Law</u>

Public Act 621 of 1978, entitled the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act, requires that the Township Board adopt a general appropriations act. The adoption of a general appropriations act encompasses all governmental funds of the Township.

The Act provides, in part, that expenditures incurred on a functional basis cannot exceed the budgeted amounts. During the year ended March 31, 2008, certain areas did exceed the budgeted amounts as noted below.

Fund/Function	Total	Amount of	Budget
	<u>Appropriations</u>	Expenditures	<u>Variance</u>
General Fund: Supervisor Board of Review	\$ 77,253	\$ 80,167	\$ (2,914)
	\$ 1,200	\$ 1,769	\$ (569)
Special Revenue Funds: Law Enforcement	\$ 498 , 842	\$ 509,388	<u>\$ (10,546)</u>

Cash and Investments

Bank reconciliations should be done on a timely basis each month as well as a comprehensive reconciliation of the cash and investments held by the Township with the individual funds. A copy of the reconciliation should be kept with the monthly bank statements. I recommend that the Clerk and Treasurer's office work together to have the general ledger and bank accounts reconciled within 15 days of each month end.

Trust and Agency Account

The trust and agency activity should be posted to the general ledger and reconciled each month with the bank. The individual liability accounts should be maintained as well to ensure they are properly disbursed to the third parties. At the time of the audit, these accounts had not been posted to the general ledger for the entire year. I recommend this be done each month and reconciled with the bank within 15 days of each month end.

Tax Accounts and Special Assessments

During the tax collection testwork, it was discovered that some special assessments for the 2007 tax year were being paid directly to the vendors from the tax account rather than being transferred to a special assessment Fund. I recommend that special assessment funds be established for each assessment and 100% of the tax collection be transferred to the fund before disbursements are made to the vendors. It is my understanding that the Treasurer will be doing this in the future.

RICHFIELD TOWNSHIP COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS (CONTINUED)

Payrol1

I recommend that each department head sign and approve each employee time card. This will enhance the internal controls currently in place.

Health Reimbursement Account

A Health Reimbursement Account was established during the year in the amount of \$5,000. This account should be treated as an imprest account and reconciled to the initial \$5,000 deposit each month. During my audit testwork, I found the account being reimbursed on a haphazard basis as well as the initial deposit being treated as an expenditure.



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September 23, 2008

Township Board Richfield Township Roscommon County, MI

Dear Board Members:

I have audited the financial statements of each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Township of Richfield for the year ended March 31, 2008, and have issued my report thereon dated September 23, 2008. Professional standards require that I provide you with the following information related to my audit.

My Responsibility Under U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards and Government Auditing Standards

As stated in my engagement letter dated November 16, 2007, my responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to plan and perform my audit to obtain reasonable, but not absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement and are fairly presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting standards. Because an audit is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance and because I did not perform a detailed examination of all transactions, there is a risk that material misstatements may exist and not be detected by me.

As part of my audit, I considered the internal control of the Township of Richfield. Such considerations were solely for the purpose of determining my audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, I performed tests of Richfield Township's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants. However, the objective of my tests was not to provide an opinion on compliance with such provisions.

<u>Significant Accounting Policies</u>

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. In accordance with the terms of my engagement letter, I will advise management about the appropriateness of accounting policies and their application. The significant accounting policies used by the Township of Richfield are described in Note A to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the year. I noted no transactions entered into by the Township of Richfield during the year that were both significant and unusual, and of which, under professional standards, I am required to inform you, or transactions for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Township Board Richfield Township September 23, 2008 Page 2

Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected.

Audit Adjustments

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define an audit adjustment as a proposed correction of the financial statements that, in my judgment, may not have been detected except through my auditing procedures. An audit adjustment may or may not indicate matters that could have a significant effect on Richfield Township's financial reporting process (that is, cause future financial statements to be materially misstated).

Im my judgement, none of the adjustments I proposed, whether recorded or unrecorded by the Township of Richfield, either individually or in the aggregate, indicate matters that could have a significant effect on Richfield Township's financial process.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to my satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. I am pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of my audit.

<u>Consultations with Other Independent Accountants</u>

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves applications of an accounting principle to the governmental unit's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditors' opinion that may be expressed on those statements, my professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with me to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To my knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Township Board Richfield Township September 23, 2008 Page 3

Issues Discussed Prior to Retention of Independent Auditors

I generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the Richfield Township's auditor. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of my professional relationship and my responses were not a condition to my retention.

<u>Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit</u>

I encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing my audit.

This information is intended solely for the use of management and the Township Board and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

James M. Anderson, P.C.

Certified Public Accountant